

เอกสารอ้างอิง

งานพิศ สัตย์ส่วน

- 2543 มนุษยวิทยากายภาพ: วิถีมนากทางกายภาพและวัฒนธรรม. พิมพ์ครั้งที่ 4.
กรุงเทพฯ: สำนักพิมพ์จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย.

ธันก เลิศชานุฤทธิ์

- 2549 สุขอนามัยและโรคภัยไข้เจ็บครั้งเก่าก่อน. ศิลปวัฒนธรรม 27(8): 28-35.

เยาวลักษณ์ ชัยมงคล

- 2546 พอกซิลบราวนูรูซ อุตติพนคัรรังแรกในประเทศไทย. ศิลปวัฒนธรรม 24(6): 108-112.

วศิริ ชูทองเดช

- 2548 แกะรอยวิถีมนากตามนุชย์ในเมืองไทย. ใน ไขปริศนากำเนิดมนุษย์, หน้า 18 - 23.
กรุงเทพฯ: ออมรินทร์พรินติ้งแอนด์พับลิชิ่ง.

สมศักดิ์ ประมาณกิจ และวัฒนา สุกวัน

- 2544 รายงานเบื้องต้นการพนหลักฐานมนุษย์ก่อนประวัติศาสตร์ที่เก่าที่สุดในประเทศไทย.
ศิลปวัฒนธรรม 23(2): 45-47.

สร่าง เลิศฤทธิ์

- 2542 ปัญหาและทฤษฎีใหม่เกี่ยวกับการตั้งถิ่นฐานของมนุษย์รุ่นแรกๆ ในดินแดนโลกใหม่.
เมืองโบราณ 25(3): 126-133.

- 2547 ค้นพบคนแครายรุ่นแรกๆ ของโลก. สารคดี 20(238): 26, 28

สุรินทร์ ภู่ชา

- 2537 รายงานขั้นสรุปการขุดคันที่ถ้ำนมอเขียว จังหวัดกระนี่ ถ้ำชาไก จังหวัดตรัง และ^๑
การศึกษาชาติพันธุ์วิทยาทางโบราณคดีชนกลุ่มน้อยแห่งชาไก จังหวัดตรัง. กรุงเทพฯ:
มหาวิทยาลัยศิลปากร.

Ambrose, S. H.

- 1998 Chronology of the Later Stone Age and Food Production in East Africa. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 25: 377-392.

- Anderson, Douglas D.
 1997 Cave Archaeology in Southeast Asia. *Geoarchaeology: An International Journal* 12(6): 607-638.
- Andrefsky, William, Jr.
 1998 *Lithics: Microscopic Approaches to Analysis*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Ankel-Simons, Friderun
 1983 *A Survey of Living Primates and Their Anatomy*. New York: Macmillan.
- Asfaw, B., Tim White, Owen Lovejoy, B. Latimer, S. Simson, G. Suwa
 1999 *Australopithecus garhi*: A New Species of Early Hominid from Ethiopia. *Science* 284: 629-635.
- Baba, H. and S. Narasaki
 1991 Minatogawa Man, the Oldest Type of Modern Homo sapiens in East Asia. *The Quaternary Research* 30: 221-230.
- Begley, Sharon, and Andrew Murr
 1999 The First Americans. *Newsweek* 133 (17): 50-57.
- Bellwood, Peter
 1997 *Prehistory of the Indo-Malaysian Archipelago*. Revised edition. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press.
- Bermudez de Castro, J., J. Arsuaga, E. Carbonell, A. Rosas, I. Martinez, and M. Mosquera
 1997 A Hominid from the Lower Pleistocene of Atapuerca, Spain: Possible Ancestor to Neanderthals and Modern Human. *Science* 276: 1392-1395.
- Bloom, Steve
 1999 *In Praise of Primates*. Köln: Könemann Verlagsgesellschaft.
- Boesch, Christophe, and Michael Tomasello
 1998 Chimpanzee and Human Cultures. *Current Anthropology* 39(5): 591-614.
- Boonsong Lekagul and Jeffrey A. McNeely
 1977 *Mammals of Thailand*. Bangkok: Kurusapha Ladprao.
- Bowler, J.M., R. Jones, H. Allen, and A.G. Thorne
 1970 Pleistocene Human Remains from Australia: A Living Site and Human Cremation from Lake Mungo, Western New South Wales. *World Archaeology* 2: 39-60.
- Brauer, Gunter
 1992 Africa's Place in the Evolution of Homo sapiens. In *Continuity or Replacement: Controversies in Homo sapiens Evolution*, edited by G. Brauer and F. Smith, pp. 83-98. Rotterdam: Balkema.

- Brauer, G., and M. Schultz
 1996 The Morphological Affinities of the Plio-Pleistocene Mandible from Dmanisi, Georgia. *Journal of Human Evolution* 30: 445-481.
- Brown, P.
 2000 The First Australians. *Australian Science* 21(4): 28-31.
- Brown, P., T. Sutikna, M. Morwood, R.P. Soejono, E. Wayhu Sapomo, and R.A. Due
 2004 A New Small-Bodied Hominin from the Late Pleistocene of Flores, Indonesia. *Nature* 431: 1055-1061.
- Brunet, Michel and Others
 2002 A New Hominid from the Upper Miocene of Chad, Central Africa. *Nature* 418: 145-151.
- Burenhult, Goran (editor)
 1993 *The First Humans: Human Origins and History to 10,000 BC*. Queensland: University of Queensland Press.
- Calvin, W. H.
 2002 *Bonobos (the “Left Bank Chimps”)*.
<http://www.williamcalvin.com/teaching/bonobo.htm> (accessed January 10, 2003)
- Cambell, Bernard G. and James D. Loy
 2000 *Humankind Emerging*. Eighth edition. Boston: Allyn and bacon.
 2002 *Humankind Emerging*. The Concise Edition. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Cartmill, Matt
 1992 Non-Human Primates. In *The Cambridge Encyclopedia of Human Evolution*, edited by Steve Jones, Robert Martin, and David Pilbeam, pp. 24-32. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Chagnon, Napoleon A.
 1992 *Yanomamo: The Last Days of Eden*. San Diego: Harcourt Brace.
- Chaimanee, Y., V. Suteethorn, J.-J. Jaeger, and S. Ducrocq
 1997 A New Late Eocene Anthropoid from Thailand. *Nature* 385: 429-431.
- Chaimanee, Y., D. Jolly, M. Benammi, P. Tafforeau, D. Duzer, I. Moussa, and J.-J. Jaeger
 2003 A New Middle Miocene Hominoid from Thailand and Orangutan Origins. *Nature* 422:61-65.
- Ciochon, Russell L.
 1985 Paleoanthropological Field Research in Vietnam. *The Institute of Human Origins Newsletter* 4: 6-7.
 1991 The Ape That Was. *Natural History* 11: 56-65.

- Ciochon, R., V. T. Long, R. Larick, L. Gonzalez, R. Grun, J. de Vos, C. Yonge, L. Taylor, H. Yoshida, and M. Reagan
 1996 Dated Co-Occurrence of *Homo erectus* and *Gigantopithecus* from Tham Khuyen Cave, Vietnam. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 93 (7): 3016-3020.
- Clark, G. A.
 2002 Neandertal Archaeology—Implication for Our Origins. *American Anthropologist* 104(1): 50-67.
- Connah, Graham
 2005 Holocene Africa. In *The Human Past*, edited by Chris Scarre, pp. 350-391. London: Thames and Hudson.
- Davidson, Iain, and William C. McGrew
 2005 Stone Tools and the Uniqueness of Human Culture. *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* 11: 793-817.
- Delson, Eric
 2000 Dmanisi. In *Encyclopedia of Human Evolution and Prehistory*, edited by I. Tattersall, J. A. Van Couvering, and A. S. Brooks, p. 213. New York: Garland Publishing.
- Delson, Eric, Ian Tattersall, John A. Van Couvering, and Alison S. Brooks (editors)
 2000 *Encyclopedia of Human Evolution and Prehistory*. New York: Garland Publishing.
- Deraniyagala, S. U.
 1998 Pre- and Protohistoric Settlement in Sri Lanka. *Proceedings of the XIII U.I.S.P.P. Congress* 5:277-285.
- Diamond, Jared
 1996 Why Women Change. *Discover* 4:130-137.
 1998 *Guns, Germs, and Steel*. London: Vintage.
 2002 *The Rise and Fall of the Third Chimpanzee*. London: Vintage.
- Dillehay, T.D.
 2000 *The Settlement of the Americas: A New Prehistory*. New York: Basic Books.
- Dizon, E., F. Detroit, F. Semah, C. Falgueres, S. Hameau, W. Ronquillo, and E. Cabanis
 2002 Notes on the Morphology and Age of the Tabon Cave Fossil *Homo sapiens*. *Current Anthropology* 43(4): 660-666.
- Dobres, Marcia-Anne
 1996 Venus Figurines. In *The Oxford Companion to Archaeology*, edited by B. M. Fagan, pp.740-741. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Ember, Carol R. and Melvin Ember
 1990 *Anthropology*. Sixth edition. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.

- Fagan, Brian M.
 1978 *World Prehistory: A Brief Introduction*. Boston: Little, Brown and Company.
- Feder, Kenneth L.
 2003 *The Past in Perspective: An Introduction to Human Prehistory*. Third edition. Boston: McGraw-Hill
- Fossey, Dian
 1983 *Gorillas in the Mist*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Gabunia, L., and A. Vekua
 1995 A Plio-Pleistocene Hominid Mandible from Dmanisi (East Georgia, Caucasus). *Nature* 373: 509-512.
- Glover, Ian C.
 1993 Tools and Cultures in Late Paleolithic Southeast Asia. In *The First Humans: Human Origins and History to 10,000 BC*, edited by Goran Burenhult, pp. 128-133. Queensland: University of Queensland Press.
- Goodall, Jane
 1992 *The Chimpanzee: The Living Link Between “Men” and “Beast”*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Goran-Inbar, Na’ama
 1986 A Figurine from the Acheulian Site of Berekhat Ram. *M’tekufat Ha’even* 19: 71-72.
- Gore, Rick
 1997 The First Europeans. *National Geographic* 192(1): 96-1112.
- Grine, F. E.
 1987 The Diet of South African Australopithecines based on a Study of Dental Microwear. *L’Anthropologie* 91: 467-482.
- Gross, Daniel R.
 1992 *Discovering Anthropology*. Mountain View, CA: Mayfield Publishing.
- Groves, C. P. and V. Mazak
 1975 An Approach to the Taxonomy of the Hominidae: Gracile Villafranchian Hominids to Africa. *Casopis Pro Mineralogii* 20: 225-247.
- Haviland, William A.
 1999 *Anthropology*. Eighth edition. Fort Worth, TX: Harcourt Brace College Publishers.
- Hawkes, Jacquetta
 1993 *The Atlas of Early Man*. New York: St. Martin’s Press.

- Hester, Thomas R.
- 1997 Chronological Methods. In *Field Methods in Archaeology*. Seventh edition, edited by Thomas R. Hester, Harry J. Shafer, and Kenneth L. Feder, pp. 319-344. Mountain View, California: Mayfield Publishing.
- Higham, Charles
- 2002 *Early Cultures of Mainland Southeast Asia*. Bangkok: River Books.
- Johanson, D. C., F. T. Masao, G. G. Eck, T. D. White, R. C. Walter, W. H. Kimbel, B. Asfaw, P. Manega, P. Ndessokia, and G. Suwa
- 1987 New Partial Skeleton of *Homo habilis* from Olduvai Gorge, Tanzania. *Nature* 327: 205-209.
- Jolly, Clifford J. and Fred Plog
- 1987 *Physical Anthropology and Archaeology*. Fourth edition. New York: McGraw-Hill, Inc.
- Jurmain, R., L. Kilgore, W. Trevathan, and H. Nelson
- 2004 *Essentials of Physical Anthropology*. Fifth edition. Belmont, California: Thomson/Wadsworth.
- Keates, Susan G.
- 2001 The Lower Paleolithic of Thailand—The Evidence from Lampang. In *Origine des Peuplements et Chronologie des Cultures Paleolithiques dans le Sud-Est Asiatique*. Paris: Semenanjung.
- Kennedy, K. A. R.
- 1977 The Deep Skull of Niah. *Asian Perspectives* 20: 32-50.
- 1991 Is the Narmada Hominid an Indian *Homo erectus*? *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 86: 475-496.
- Kennedy, K. A. R., S.U. Deraniyagal, W.J. Roertjen, J. Chiment, and T. Disotel
- 1987 Upper Pleistocene Fossil Hominids from Sri Lanka. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 72: 441-461.
- Klein, Richard G.
- 1999 *The Human Career: Human Biological and Cultural Origins*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- 2000 Archaeology and the Evolution of Human Behavior. *Evolutionary Anthropology* 9(1): 17-36.
- 2001 Fully Modern Humans. In *Archaeology at the Millennium*, edited by Gary M. Feinman and T. Douglas Price, pp. 109-135. New York: Plenum Press.
- 2003 Whiter the Neanderthals? *Science* 299: 1525-1527.
- 2005 Hominid Dispersals in the Old World. In *The Human Past*, edited by Chris Scarre, pp. 84-1123. London: Thames and Hudson.
- Klein, Richard G., and Blake Edgar
- 2002 *The Dawn of Human Culture*. New York: John Wiley & Sons.

- Klinowski, Margaret
 1994 Brains, Behaviour and Intelligence in Cetaceans (Whales, Dolphins and Porpoises). In *11 Essays on Whales and Man*, edited by , pp. . High North Publication.
- Krantz, Grover S.
 1995 *Process of Human Evolution*. Second edition. Pullman, WA: Student Book Corporation.
- Krings, M., C. Capelli, F Tschentscher, H. Geisert, S. Meyer, A. von Haeseler, K. Grossschmidt, G. Possnert, M. Paunovic, and S. Paabo
 2000 A View of Neanderthal Genetic Diversity. *Nature Genetics* 26: 144-146.
- Krings, M., A. Stone, R. W. Schmitz, H. Kraintzki, M. Stoneking, and S. Paabo
 1997 Neanderthal DNA Sequences and the Origin of Modern Humans. *Cell* 90: 19-30.
- Kunzig, Robert
 1997 Atapuerca: The Face of an Ancestral Child. *Discover* 18(12): 88-101.
 1999 Learning to Love Neanderthals. *Discover* 20(8): 68-75.
- Larsen, Clark S., Robert M. Matter, and Daniel L. Gebo
 1998 *Human Origins: The Fossil Record*. Third edition. Prospect Height, IL: Waveland Press.
- Leakey, L. S. B., P. V. Tobias, and J. R. Napier
 1964 A New Species of the Genus Homo from Olduvai Gorge. *Nature* 4927: 7-9.
- Leakey M.G., F. Spoor, F. Brown, P.N. Gathogo, C. Kiarie, and L.N. Leakey
 2001 New Hominin Genus from Eastern Africa Shows Diverse Middle Pliocene Lineages. *Nature* 410: 433-440.
- Lee, Sang-Hee, and Milford H. Wolpoff
 2003 The Pattern of Evolution in Pleistocene Human Brain Size. *Paleobiology* 29(2): 186-196.
- Lekagul, Boonsong, and Jeffrey A. McNeely
 1988 *Mammals of Thailand*. Bangkok: Darnsutha Press.
- Locke, Robert
 1999 The First Humans? *Discovering Archaeology* July/August: 32-39.
- Lovejoy, Owen W.
 1981 The Origin of Man. *Science* 211:341-350.
 1984 The Natural Detective. *Natural History* 93(10): 24-28.
- Majid, Suraina
 2003 *Archaeology in Malaysia*. Penang: Center for Archaeological Research Malaysia, University Sains Malaysia

- Martin, Robert
 1992 Classification and Evolutionary Relationships. In *The Cambridge Encyclopedia of Human Evolution*, edited by Steve Jones, Robert Martin, and David Pilbeam, pp. 17-23. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- McHenry, Henry M. and Katherine Coffing
 2000 *Australopithecus* to *Homo*: Transformations in Body and Mind. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 29: 125-146.
- Morell, Virginia
 1995 The Earliest Art Becomes Older—and More Common. *Science* 267(31): 1908-1909.
- Morwood, M., R.P. Soejono, R.G. Roberts, T. Sutikna, K.E. Westaway, W.J. Rink, J.-X Zhao, G.D. van den Bergh, R.A. Due, M.W. Moore, M.I. Bird, L.K. Fifield
 2004 Archaeology and Age of a New Hominin from Flores in Eastern Indonesia. *Nature* 431: 1055-1061.
- Mulvaney, J., and J. Kamminga
 1999 *Prehistory of Australia*. New South Wales: Allen & Unwin
- Napier, John. R.
 1993a The Evolution of the Hand. In *The Human Evolution Source Book*, edited by R. L. Ciochon and J. G. Fleagle, pp. 39-45. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
 1993b The Antiquity of Human Walking. In *The Human Evolution Source Book*, edited by R. L. Ciochon and J. G. Fleagle, pp. 46-56. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Nishida, Toshisada. and Mariko Hiraiwa-Hasegawa
 1987 Chimpanzees and Bonobos: Cooperative Relationships among Males. In *Primate Societies*, edited by B. B. Smuts, D. L. Cheney, R. M. Seyfarth, R. W. Wrangham, and T. T. Struhsaker. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Oota, H., K. Kurosaki, Surin Pookajorn, T. Ishida, and S. Ueda
 2001 Genetic Study of the Paleolithic and Neolithic Southeast Asians. *Human Biology* 73(2): 225-231.
- Pettitt, Paul
 2005 The Rise of Modern Humans. In *The Human Past*, edited by Chris Scarre, pp. 124-173. London: Thames and Hudson.
- Phillipson, D. W.
 1993 *African Archaeology*. Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Pickford, Martin, Brigitte Senut, Dominique Gommery, and Jacques Treil
 2002 Bipedalism in *Orrorin tugenensis* Revealed by Its Femora. *C. R. Palevol* 1: 191-203

- Poirier, Frank E.
- 1990 *Understanding Human Evolution*. Second edition. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Pookajorn, Surin
- 1996 Human Activities and Environmental Changes during the Late Pleistocene to Middle Holocene in Southern Thailand and Southeast Asia. In *Humans at the End of the Ice Age: The Archaeology of the Pleistocene-Holocene Transition*, edited by L. G. Straus, B. V. Eriksen, J. M. Erlandson, and D. R. Yesner, pp.201-213. New York: Plenum Press.
- Pope, Geoffrey G.
- 1989 Bamboo and Human Evolution. *Natural History* 98: 49-56.
- 1995 The Influence of Climate and geography on the Biocultural Evolution of the far Eastern Hominids. In *Paleoclimate and Evolution, with Emphasis on Human Origins*, edited by E. S. Vrba, G. H. Denton, T. C. Partridge, and L. H. Burckle, pp. 493-506. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Potts, Richard
- 2000 Acheulean. In *Encyclopedia of Human Evolution and Prehistory*, edited by E. Delson, I. Tattersall, J. A. Van Couvering, and A. S. Brooks, pp. 1-3. New York: Garland Publishing.
- Pureepatpong, Nathamon
- 2006 Recent Investigation of Early People (Late Pleistocene to Early Holocene) from Ban Rai and Tham Lod Rockshelter Sites, Pang Mapha District, Mae Hong Son Province, Northwestern Thailand. In *Uncovering Southeast Asia's Past*, edited By Elisabeth A. Bacus, Ian C. Glover, and Vincent C. Pigott, pp. 38-45. Singapore: National University of Singapore Press.
- Relethford, John. H.
- 1995 Genetics and Modern Human Origins. *Evolutionary Anthropology* 4: 53-63.
- 1997 *Fundamentals of Biological Anthropology*, Second edition. Mountain View, CA: Mayfield Publishing.
- 2001 *Summary of Human Evolution*.
<http://www.oneonta.edu/academics/anthro/anth239/summary.html>
- Ridley, Matt
- 1993 *The Red Queen: Sex and the Evolution of Human Nature*. New York: Penguin Books.
- Rightmire, G. Philip
- 1990 *The Evolution of Homo Erectus: Comparative Anatomical Studies of an Extinct Human Species*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- 1998 Human Evolution in the Middle Pleistocene: The Role of *Homo heidelbergensis*. *Evolutionary Anthropology* 6: 218-227.
- Rowley-Conwy, Peter
- 1993 Was There a Neanderthal Religion? In *The First Humans: Human Origins and History to 10,000 BC*, edited by G. Burenhult, pp. 70-73. Queensland: University of Queensland Press.

- Saidin, Mokhtar
 2006 Bukit Bunuh, Lenggong, Malaysia: New Evidence of Late Pleistocene Culture in Malaysia and Southeast Asia. In *Uncovering Southeast Asia's Past*, edited by Elisabeth A. Bacus, Ian C. Glover, and Vincent C. Pigott, pp. 60-64. Singapore: National University of Singapore Press.
- Sapolsky, Robert
 1997 A Gene for Nothing. *Discover* October: 40-46.
- Senut, B., M. Pickford, D. Gommery, P. Mein, K. Cheboi, and Y. Coppens
 2001 First Hominid from the Miocene (Lukeino Formation, Kenya). *Comptes Rendus de l'Academie des Sciences Paris* 332: 137-144.
- Schick, Kathy, and Nicholas Toth
 2001 Paleoanthropology at the Millennium. In *Archaeology at the Millennium: A Sourcebook*, edited by Gary M. Feinman and T. Douglas Price, pp. 39-107. New York: Plenum Press.
- Schrenk, F., G. G. Bromage, C. G. Betzler, U. Ring, and Y. Juwayeyi
 1993 Oldest *Homo* and Pliocene Biogeography of the Malawi Rift. *Nature* 365: 833-836.
- Schwartz, Jeffrey H. and Ian Tattersall
 2002 *The Human Fossil Record, Volume One: Terminology and Craniodental Morphology of Genus Homo (Europe)*. New York: Wiley-Liss.
- Simons, Elwyn L.
 1972 *Primate Evolution: An Introduction to Man's Places in Nature*. New York: Macmillan.
 1995 Egyptian Oligocene Primates: A Review. *Yearbook of Physical Anthropology* 38: 199-238.
- Stanford, Craig B.
 1998 The Social Behavior of Chimpanzees and Bonobos. *Current Anthropology* 39(4): 399-420.
- Stein, Philip L., and Bruce M. Rowe
 1993 *Physical Anthropology*. Fifth edition. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Stoneking, Mark
 1993 DNA and Recent Human Evolution. *Evolutionary Anthropology* 2(2): 60-73.
- Storm, P. and A.J. Nelson
 1995 The Many Faces of Wadjak Man. *Archaeology in Oceania* 27: 37-46.

- Stringer, C. and P. Andrews
 1988 Genetic and Fossil Evidence for the Origin of Modern Humans. *Science* 239: 1263-1268.
- Stringer, C. and Clive Gamble
 1993 *In Search of Neanderthals: Solving the Puzzle of Human Origins*. London: Thames and Hudson.
- Suzuki, H. and K. Hanihara (editors)
 1982 *The Minatogawa Man*. Tokyo: University of Tokyo Press.
- Swisher, C. C., G. H. Curtis, T. Jacob, A.G. Getty, A. Suprijo, and Widiasmoro
 1994 Age of the Earliest Known Hominids in Java, Indonesia. *Science* 263: 1118-1121.
- Tattersall, Ian
 2001 *The Human Odyssey: Four Million Years of Human Evolution*. San Jose: iUniverse.com, Inc.
 2002 *The Monkey in the Mirror: Essays on the Science of What Makes Us Human*. San Diego: Harcourt.
 2003 Once We Were Not Alone. *Scientific American* 13(2): 20-27.
- Theunissen, B.
 1989 *Eugene Dubois and the Ape-Man from Java*. New York: Cluwer.
- Thieme, Hartmut
 1997 Lower Paleolithic Hunting Spears from Germany. *Nature* 387: 173-176.
- Thomas, David H.
 1999 *Archaeology: Down to Earth*. Second edition. Forth Worth, TX: Harcourt Brace.
- Thorne, Alan G., and Milford H. Wolpoff
 2003 The Multiregional Evolution of Humans. *Scientific American* 13(2): 46-53.
- Tiemel, Chen, Yang Quan, and Wu En
 1994 Antiquity of *Homo sapiens* in China. *Nature* 368: 55-56.
- Tobias, Phillip V.
 2001 *The Pleistocene Dispersal of Humanity and Place of Thailand*. ປະຊາດຖາສູດ ແສ-ວິເຕີຍຣ พ.ສ. 2545. ຄະະແຫຼຍຄາສຕຣີ ສີວິຈາຫພຍາບາລ ມະຫວັງຍາລີມທີ່ດລ
- Toth, N., K. D. Schick, E. S. Savage-Rumbaugh, R. A. Sevcik, and D. M. Rumbaugh
 1993 Pan the Tool-Maker: Investigations into the Stone Tool-Making and Tool-Using Capabilities of a Bonobo (*Pan paniscus*). *Journal of Archaeological Science* 20: 81-91.

- Vignaud, Patrick and Others
 2002 Geology and Palaeontology of the Upper Miocene Toros-Mcnalla Hominid Locality, Chad. *Nature* 418: 152-155.
- de Waal, Frans
 1997 *Bonobo: The Forgotten Ape*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Walker, A., R. E. Leakey, J. M. Harris, and F.H. Brown
 1986 2.5 Myr *Australopithecus boisei* from West of Lake Turkana, Kenya. *Nature* 322(6079): 517-522.
- Watkins, Trevor
 2005 From Foragers to Complex Societies in Southwest Asia. In *The Human Past*, edited by Chris Scarre, pp. 200-233. London: Thames and Hudson.
- Weiss, Mark L., and Alan E. Mann
 1981 *Human Biology and Behavior: An Anthropological Perspective*. Third edition. Boston: Little, Brown and Company.
- Wenke, Robert J.
 1990 *Patterns in Prehistory*. Third edition. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Wheeler,
 1991 The Influence of Bipedalism on the Energy and Water Budgets of Early Hominids. *Journal of Human Evolution* 21: 117-136.
- White, Randall
 2000 The Dawn of Adornment. In *Exploring the Past: Readings in Archaeology*, edited by James M. Bayman and Miriam T. Stark, pp. 391-395. Durham, North Carolina: Carolina Academic Press.
- White, T. D.
 2003a Early Hominids - Diversity or Distortion? *Science* 299:1994-1997.
 2003b Once Were Cannibals. *Scientific American* 13(2): 86-93.
- White, T.D., B. Asfaw, D. DeGusta, H. Gilbert, G. D. Richard, G. Suwa, and F. C. Howell
 2003 Pleistocene *Homo sapiens* from Middle Awash, Ethiopia. *Nature* 423: 742-747.
- White, T.D., G. Suwa, and B. Asfaw
 1994 *Australopithecus ramidus*, a New Species of Early Hominid from Aramis, Ethiopia. *Nature* 371(6495): 306-312.
- Whittaker, John C.
 1994 *Flintknapping: Making and Understanding Stone Tools*. Austin: University of Texas Press.

Wisconsin Primate Research Center

- 2002 *Pigmy Chimpanzee (Bouobo)*. Website:
http://www.primate.wisc.edu/pin/factsheets/pan_paniscus.htm (accessed January 10, 2003)

WoldeGabriel, Giday, and Others

- 1994 Ecological and Temporal Placement of Early Pliocene Hominids at Aramis, Ethiopia. *Nature* 371: 330-333.

Wolpoff, Milford H.

- 1989 Multiregional Evolution: The Fossil Alternative to Eden. In *The Human Revolution: Behavioural and Biological Perspectives in the Origins of Modern Humans*, edited by P. A. Mellars and C. Stringer, pp. 62-108. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- 1999 *Paleoanthropology*, second edition. Boston: McGraw Hill.

Wolpoff, Milford H. and Rachel Caspari

- 1997 *Race and Human Evolution*. New York: Simon and Schuster.

Wolpoff, M. H., J. Hawks, D. W. Frayer, and K. Hunley

- 2001 Modern Human Ancestry at the Peripheries: A Test of the Replacement Theory. *Science* 291: 293-297.

Wood, Bernard

- 1991 *Koobi Fora Research Project Volume 4: Hominid Cranial Remains*. Oxford: Clarendon.
- 1992 Early Hominid Species and Speciation. *Journal of Human Evolution* 22: 351-365.
- 2002 Hominid Revelations from Chad. *Nature* 418: 133-135.

World Wildlife Funds

- 2002 *Bonobo at a Glance*. Website:
<http://www.panda.org/resources/publications/species/greatapes/glanceC.htm>

Wrangham, Richard, and Dale Peterson

- 1996 *Demonic Males: Apes and the Origins of Human Violence*. Boston: Mariner Books/Houghton Mifflin.

Wu, X.

- 1992 The Origin and Dispersal of Anatomically Modern Humans in East and Southeast Asia. In *The Evolution and Dispersal of Modern Humans in Asia*, edited by T. Akazawa, K. Aoki, and T Kimura, pp. 373-378. Tokyo: Hokuseisha.

Wu, X., and Z. Zhang

- 1985 Homo sapiens Remains from Late Paleolithic and Neolithic China. In *Paleoanthropology and Paleolithic Archaeology in the People's Republic of China*, edited by R. Wu and J.W. Olsen, pp. 107-133. London: Academic Press.

Wynn, Thomas

1995 Handaxe Enigmas. *World Archaeology* 27: 10-24.

Yamei, H., R. Potts, Y. Baoyin, G. Zhengtang, A. Deino, W. Wei, J. Clark, X.

Guangmao, and H. Wciwen

2000 Mid-Pleistocene Acheulean-like Stone Technology of the Bose Basin, South China. *Science* 287: 1622-1626.

Zimmer, Carl

1996 First Kill the Babies. *Discover* September: 73-78.