



Contents

	4	
	List of figures Acknowledgements	ix xi
	Introduction	xiii
1	Modern picturebooks: the state of the art	1
2	The interaction of word and image in picturebooks: a critical survey	31
3	The ecology of the picturebook	46
4	The picturebook as process: making it new	61
5	Picturebooks at play	76
6	Postmodernism and the picturebook	87
7	A word about pictures	102
8	How do picturebooks come to possess meaning?	124
	Appendix 1 Developments in printing technology: bringing words and pictures together	138
	Appendix 2 Gunther Kress and Theo van Leeuwen's Grammar of Visual Design	145
	Glossary Bibliography Picturebook bibliography Index	168 172 176 179



Figure 1 From Gorilla by Anthony Browne.

another. All of them, for example, exhibit some degree of narrative illustration, but it is the ways in which the other award winners differ from Browne's book that makes the exercise of comparison so interesting. Granpa, for example, is another title that has become very popular, especially with students of the picturebook, but it achieves its effects in quite a different manner from our first example. Instead of the plain narrative voice that we find in Gorilla, Granpa has no narration at all, the written text consisting of decontextualized fragments of conversation, the voices of the little girl and her Granpa distinguished only by the typeface. The pictures help to integrate these snatches of talk, for Burningham is very skilful at using his images for different purposes and investing them with different kinds of meaning.

In a development of a technique first tried out in Mr Gumpy's Outing and then in Come Away From the Water, Shirley, Burningham gives his monochrome line drawings and his coloured illustrations different functions. Each

WHAT MAKES THE CHILDREN'S PICTUREBOOK SO INNOVATIVE? WHAT HAPPENS TO YOUR READING WHEN TEXT IS PICTURED?

Reading Contemporary Picturebooks takes a close look at one of the most vibrant and exciting branches of children's literature – the modern picturebook. There has been an enormous increase in the quantity of high quality picturebooks published for children, yet our understanding of what it means to be visually literate and our knowledge of how readers negotiate such composite texts is limited. This book takes a sample of contemporary picturebooks and examines the features that make them unique, suggesting ways of studying and understanding the form.

Issues addressed include:

- · the interaction of word and image in picturebooks
- · the ecology of the picturebook
- · the picturebook as process
- · picturebooks at play
- · postmodernism and the picturebook
- studying and understanding picturebooks

Reading Contemporary Picturebooks is both an introduction to a fascinating and innovative branch of children's literature and a detailed examination of how picturebooks work.

This book will be of interest to students, teachers and researchers interested in reading, children's literature and media studies.

David Lewis is one of the leading British specialists on picturebooks. He was formerly Lecturer in Primary Education at the University of Exeter

Education / Language and Literacy

Cover photograph: Craig Hutchins



2 Park Square, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon, OX14 4RN 270 Madison Ave, New York NY 10016 www.routledge.com

